CLAIMS

- 1 1. A method for processing a document including a field
- 2 containing information in a predefined domain, the method
- 3 comprising:
- 4 defining a directory of data relating to the
- 5 predefined domain;
- 6 receiving from a client via a computer network an
- 7 image of the field containing the information;
- 8 processing the image to code the information; and
- 9 looking up the coded information in the directory so
- 10 as to check whether the information is coded correctly.
 - 1 2. A method according to claim 1, and comprising
 - 2 returning the checked, coded information over the network
 - 3 to the client.
 - 1 3. A method according to claim 2, wherein receiving the
- 2 image of the field comprises receiving a number of fields
- 3 filled in with respective information, regarding which
- 4 the checked, coded information is returned to the client,
- 5 and comprising receiving payment from the client
- 6 according to the number of the fields.
- 1 4. A method according to claim 1, wherein defining the
- 2 directory comprises selecting data specific to the
- 3 predefined domain from one or more general databases.
- 1 5. A method according to claim 1, wherein receiving the
- 2 image comprises receiving an image of alphanumeric
- 3 characters in the field.
- 1 6. A method according to claim 5, wherein the document
- 2 includes a template delineating the field, and wherein
- 3 receiving the image of the characters comprises receiving
- 4 the image of the characters filled into the field and

- 5 remaining after drop-out of the template from the image
- 6 of the field.
- 1 7. A method according to claim 5, wherein processing
- 2 the image comprises applying computerized optical
- 3 character recognition (OCR) to code the characters.
- 1 8. A method according to claim 7, wherein looking up
- 2 the coded information comprises selecting a preferred
- 3 reading of the characters from among two or more possible
- 4 readings generated by the OCR, responsive to the data in
- 5 the directory.
- 1 9. A method according to claim 7, wherein looking up
- 2 the coded information comprises generating a confidence
- 3 score, and wherein processing the image comprises passing
- 4 the image to a human operator for coding when the
- 5 confidence score is below a predetermined threshold.
- 1 10. A method according to claim 7, wherein looking up
- 2 the coded information comprises detecting an error in the
- 3 coded characters and correcting the error using the data
- 4 in the directory.
- 1 11. A method according to claim 1, wherein looking up
- 2 the coded information comprises detecting an error in the
- 3 coded information and correcting the error using the data
- 4 in the directory.
- 1 12. A method for processing forms, each form including a
- 2 field that is filled in with information in a predefined
- 3 domain, the method comprising:
- 4 defining a directory of data relating to the
- 5 predefined domain by selecting data specific to the
- 6 domain from one or more general databases;

- 7 receiving from a client via a computer network the
- 8 information that is filled into the field on the forms by
- 9 a plurality of users in communication with the client;
- 10 and
- 11 checking whether the information is correct by
- 12 looking up the information in the directory.
- 1 13. A method according to claim 12, wherein receiving
- 2 the information comprises receiving coded information,
- 3 and wherein checking whether the information is correct
- 4 comprises checking whether the coded information is
- 5 correct.
- 1 14. A method according to claim 13, wherein receiving
- 2 the coded information comprises receiving coded
- 3 characters generated by the client using optical
- 4 character recognition (OCR).
- 1 15. A method according to claim 12, wherein receiving
- 2 the information comprises receiving an image of the
- 3 field, and comprising processing the image to code the
- 4 information, wherein checking whether the information is
- 5 correct comprises checking whether the information was
- 6 coded correctly by looking up the coded information in
- 7 the directory.
- 1 16. A method according to claim 12, and comprising
- 2 returning the checked information over the network to the
- 3 client.
- 1 17. A method according to claim 16, and comprising
- 2 receiving payment from the client according to a number
- 3 of the forms for which the correctness of the information
- 4 in the field was checked.

- 1 18. A method according to claim 16, wherein checking
- 2 whether the information is correct comprises detecting an
- 3 error in the information, and comprising correcting the
- 4 error using the data in the directory.
- 1 19. Apparatus for processing a document including a
- 2 field containing information in a predefined domain, the
- 3 apparatus comprising:
- a memory, in which a directory of data relating to
- 5 the predefined domain is stored; and
- a directory service processor, adapted to receive
- 7 from a client via a computer network an image of the
- 8 field containing the information, to process the image to
- 9 code the information, and to look up the coded
- 10 information in the directory so as to check whether the
- 11 information is coded correctly.
 - 1 20. Apparatus according to claim 19, wherein the
 - 2 processor is adapted to return the checked, coded
 - 3 information over the network to the client.
 - 1 21. Apparatus according to claim 20, wherein the
 - 2 processor is adapted to receive a number of fields filled
 - 3 in with respective information, regarding which it is to
 - 4 return the checked, coded information, and to receive
 - 5 payment from the client according to the number of the
 - 6 fields.
 - 1 22. Apparatus according to claim 19, wherein the
 - 2 directory comprises data specific to the predefined
 - 3 domain, which are selected from one or more general
 - 4 databases.
 - 1 23. Apparatus according to claim 19, wherein the image
 - 2 comprises alphanumeric characters filled into the field.

- 1 24. Apparatus according to claim 23, wherein the
- 2 document includes a template delineating the field, and
- 3 wherein the characters in the image comprise the
- 4 characters remaining after drop-out of the template from
- 5 the image of the field.
- 1 25. Apparatus according to claim 23, wherein the
- 2 processor is adapted to apply computerized optical
- 3 character recognition (OCR) to code the characters.
- 1 26. Apparatus according to claim 25, wherein the
- 2 processor is further adapted to select a preferred
- 3 reading of the characters from among two or more possible
- 4 readings generated by the OCR, responsive to the data in
- 5 the directory.
- 1 27. Apparatus according to claim 25, wherein the
- 2 processor is further adapted to generate a confidence
- 3 score in a reading generated by the OCR, and to pass the
- 4 image to a human operator for coding when the confidence
- 5 score is below a predetermined threshold.
- 1 28. Apparatus according to claim 25, wherein the
- 2 processor is adapted to detect an error in the coded
- 3 characters and to correct the error using the data in the
- 4 directory.
- 1 29. Apparatus according to claim 19, wherein the
- 2 processor is adapted to detect an error in the coded
- 3 information and to correct the error using the data in
- 4 the directory.
- 1 30. Apparatus for processing forms, each form including
- 2 a field that is filled in with information in a
- 3 predefined domain, the apparatus comprising:

- 4 a memory, in which a directory of data relating to
- 5 the predefined domain is stored by selecting data
- 6 specific to the domain from one or more general
- 7 databases; and
- 8 a processor, adapted to receive from a client via a
- 9 computer network the information that is filled into the
- 10 field on the forms by a plurality of users in
- 11 communication with the client, and to check whether the
- 12 information is correct by looking up the information in
- 13 the directory.
 - 1 31. Apparatus according to claim 30, wherein the
 - 2 processor is adapted to receive coded information, and to
 - 3 check that the information is coded correctly.
 - 1 32. Apparatus according to claim 30, wherein the
 - 2 processor is adapted to receive an image of the field and
 - 3 to process the image to code the information, wherein the
 - 4 processor is adapted to check whether the information was
 - 5 coded correctly by looking up the coded information in
 - 6 the directory.
 - 1 33. Apparatus according to claim 30, wherein the
 - 2 processor is adapted to return the checked information
 - 3 over the network to the client.
- 1 34. Apparatus according to claim 30, wherein the
- 2 processor is adapted to detect an error in the
- 3 information, and to correct the error using the data in
- 4 the directory.
- 1 35. A computer software product for processing a
- 2 document including a field that contains information in a
- 3 predefined domain, the product comprising a
- 4 computer-readable medium in which program instructions

- 5 are stored, which instructions, when read by a computer,
- 6 cause the computer to receive a definition of a directory
- 7 of data relating to the predefined domain and, upon
- 8 receiving from a client via a computer network an image
- 9 of the field containing the information, to process the
- 10 image so as to code the information and to look up the
- 11 coded information in the directory so as to check whether
- 12 the information is coded correctly.
 - 1 36. A product according to claim 35, wherein the image
 - 2 comprises alphanumeric characters filled into the field,
 - 3 and wherein the instructions cause the computer to apply
 - 4 optical character recognition (OCR) to code the
 - 5 characters.
 - 1 37. A computer software product for processing forms,
 - 2 each form including a field that is filled in with
 - 3 information in a predefined domain, the product
 - 4 comprising a computer-readable medium in which program
 - 5 instructions are stored, which instructions, when read by
- 6 a computer, cause the computer to receive a definition of
- 7 a directory of data relating to the predefined domain
- 8 generated by selecting data specific to the domain from
- 9 one or more general databases, and upon receiving from a
- 10 client via a computer network the information that is
- 11 filled into the field on the forms by a plurality of
- 12 users in communication with the client, to check whether
- 13 the information is correct by looking up the information
- 14 in the directory.